

CURRICULUM VITAE

1. **Personal Details**

Name: Emanuel Gross

Date of Birth: May 5, 1948

Country of Birth: Romania

Date of Aliyah: 1950

Citizenship: Israeli

Identity Card Number: 043708361

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2. **Higher Education**

| Period of Study | Name of Institution and Department | Degree | Date of Degree |
|------------------------|---|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1968-1972 | Faculty of Law, Tel Aviv University | LL.B. | March, 1973 |
| 1973-1982 | Faculty of Law, Tel Aviv University | LL.M. | April 1983 |
| 1983-1987 | Faculty of Law, Tel Aviv University | J.S.D. | May 1988 |
| 1989-1990 | Yale School of Law (Professor Abe Goldstein – host) | Visiting Scholar (post doc.) | |

3. Academic Ranks and Tenure in Institutes of Higher Education

| Dates | Name of Institution and Department | Rank/Position |
|--------------|---|----------------------|
| 1988-1992 | Faculty of Law, Bar-Ilan University | Lecturer |
| 1993-1997 | Faculty of Law, University of Haifa | Lecturer |
| 1998-2006 | Faculty of Law, University of Haifa | Associate Professor |
| 2006- | Faculty of Law, University of Haifa | Full Professor |

4. Offices in University Academic Administration

1994-1995: Chair of the Library Committee, Faculty of Law.

1997- : Chair of Students Committee, Faculty of Law.

2004-: Head of the disciplinary committees at the University

* 2006- : Chairman of the committee for the LL.M. degree for judges, Faculty of Law.

5. Scholarly Positions and Activities outside the University

1972-1977: Military Attorney, I.D.F.

1977-1987: Military Judge, I.D.F.

1987-1993: President of the Military Tribunal of Southern Command, I.D.F.

1994-1996: Special legal adviser to the Knesset's (the Parliament of Israel) Constitution, Statutes and law Committee.

*1995- : Legal commentator on Israeli and foreign media.

1997: Special legal adviser to the Knesset's Committee of Women Affairs.

*2001- : Member of the editorial board of *Ius Gentium*, Center for International and Comparative Law, University of Baltimore, U.S.A.

2004: Member of the "Round Table" committee for Law and Terrorism. The Israeli Democracy Institute.

*2008: Referee – The Melbourne Journal of International law, Australia.

6. Participation in Scholarly Conferences

a. Active Participation

| Date | Name of Conference | Place of Conference | Subject of Lecture/Discussion/Comments |
|-------------|--|---------------------------------|--|
| 1989 | The Annual Conference of the Criminology Association | Bar-Ilan University | The Crown Witness |
| 1989 | The Military Courts Approach toward Illegal Drugs | Tel Aviv University | The Punishment Policy |
| 1993 | Codification of Criminal Law | University of Haifa | The Criminal Code in Emergency Times |
| 2004 | Human Rights and Terrorism: Democracy Versus Terrorism | Temple University, Philadelphia | The Israeli Experience in the War on Terrorism |

* 2007: International Conference of the American Association of Jewish Lawyers and Jurists: "Protecting Human Rights and Democratic Values in an age of Terrorism"
Washington DC.

* 2008: HDC State Conflict with Non State Actors: Reconceptualizing Duties and Liabilities (Sept. 10th)

* 2008: Global Violence, National Security, and Law – Comparative Outlook. Israeli Law and Society Association (ILSA) International Conference, The Hebrew University, Jerusalem. (December 26th)

b. Organization of Conferences or Sessions

| Date | Name of Conference | Place of Conference | Subject of Conference/ Role at Conference/ Comments |
|-------------|---|----------------------------|--|
| 2002 | International Conference: Democracy versus Terrorism: Where are the Limits? | University of Haifa | Member of the organization committee |
| *2006- | Judge's annual conference | University of Haifa | Organization of the conference on behalf of the Faculty of Law |

7. Colloquium Talks

- 1993: Medical Conference on Ethics Problem: H.I.V, Legal Aspects, Rambam Hos.
- 1993: Medical Ethics Informed Consent, Rappoport School of Medicine, Haifa.
- 1995: The Mistake Defense in Rape Trials, Tel Aviv and Haifa Faculties of Law, Women in Criminal Trials.
- 1996: The Constitutional Rights of the Victim in Criminal Proceedings, The Supreme Court, Jerusalem, Conference of Justices from England and Israel, on Comparative Criminal Law.
- 1997: The Comparison between the Military Criminal Justice and the Civil System. University of Haifa, I.D.F. and the Israeli Society.
- 1997: The Constitutional Reforms in Criminal Procedure, Neve-Ilan, Judges Advanced Studies.
- 2001: Incitement Offences, The Israeli Democracy Institute, Jerusalem.
- 2002: Law and Terrorism: University of Haifa.
- 2003: Obedience to the Law, The Netanya Academic College of Law.
- 2003: The right to die, University of Haifa.
- 2005: Liberation of Security Prisoners: ICT, The Interdisciplinary Center, Herzlia
- 2005: Celebrating a Decade to 'Amendment 39th' of the Israeli Penal law. Tel Aviv University.
- 2006: Celebrating the Retirement of President Aharon Barak, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court: His Impact on the Law. University of Haifa.
- * 2007: The Annual Beer Shiva Conference: Plea Bargaining on Juvenile offenders. Beer Shiva.
- * 2007: Advance Studies for Tel Aviv District Attorney: Corruption offences. Jerusalem.
- * 2007: The Institute for Advance Studies for Legal Assistances: Exclusionary rule in Israel, following the ruling on *Isahcarov v. The State of Israel* by the Supreme Court. Jerusalem.
- * 2007: Annual Conference: Haifa Faculty of Law and The Institute of Advanced Judicial Studies: The role of procedure in making justice. Haifa University.

- * 2007: Center for Law and Security: Colloquium Class: The Struggle of Democracy Against Terrorism: Lessons from the United States, United Kingdom and Israel, NYU.
- *2008 Human Rights and Security –Israel –American Dialogue –IDC, Israel.
- * 2010 Annual Conference: Haifa Faculty of Law and The Institute of Advanced Judicial Studies: Evaluation of Testimonies in Trials.University of Haifa.

8. Invited Addresses

1997: Punishment Factors Toward Users of Alcohol, Ramat Gan, Ministry of Social Affairs, Conference on Alcohol Abuse.

1997: Constitutional Aspects of the New Arrest Law, Hod Hsharon, The Civil Rights and the New Detention Law.

1997: The effects of the New Arrest Law on the Army, The Israeli Academy of Military Law.

1998: Victims Rights, Leeds, England

1999: Evidentiary Aspects of Defending Human Rights, Amsterdam, Netherlands.

2000: Human Rights and Terrorism: the Right Balance, The Israeli Perspective, Golden Gate University, San Francisco.

2003: The Rule of Law and Terrorism. Osgoode Hall, Toronto

2003: The Effects of Terrorism on the Rule of Law, John Marshall School of Law, Chicago.

2003: The Definition of International Crimes in the Rome Statute, Jerusalem.

2004: The Legal implications of the "Security Fence". Osgoode Hall, Toronto.

2004: Democracy Versus Terrorism –The Israeli view. Yale Law School, New-Haven.

2004: Combating Terrorism: Do we need an Emergency Constitution? Cornell School of Law, New York.

2005: The Struggle of Democracy on Terrorism: The Israeli Experience. John Marshall Scholl of Law, Chicago.

2006: The Institute of Advanced Judicial Studies: Seminar on Penalty. Neve Ilan.

- * 2007: The Annual Conference of the Israeli Bar Association: How Israel Should Conduct its Struggle on Terrorism?: Eilat.
- * 2007: Honours Class 2007: The Struggle of Democracy Against Terrorism. Leiden, Netherland.
- * 2007: Department of Near Eastern Languages and Civilizations, The Struggle of Democracy against Terrorism: The Israeli Experience. Yale University, New-Haven. (Sept. 28th)
- * 2007: National Coordinator for Counterterrorism: "Countering radicalization: perspectives and strategies from around the globe" Hague, Netherland. (October 22nd)
- * 2008: SAIS/Rand Terrorism Trials Colloquium, Washington DC (January 10th)
- * 2008: Coimbra Portugal, Fighting Within Human Rights (July 16, 17).
- * 2008: The Catholic University, Lisbon Law and Terrorism, The Israeli Perspective (July 14th).
- * 2009: "Fighting Terrorism With One Hand Tied Behind the Back-The Israeli Perspective", Institute of Law and Economics, University of Hamburg.
- * 2010 Law and Terrorism –The Israeli Perspective, Faculty of Law University of Masaryk

9. Scholarships, Awards and Research Grants

Grants Awarded

February 2001: Enbar foundation – for an article on terrorism. (See Publications – Part C.3)

December 2012: Ministry of Science : Cyber Terrorism: 342,930 Shekel (3 Years)

10. Teaching

a. Courses Taught in Recent Years*

| Year | Name of Course | Type of Course Lecture/Seminar/Workshop | Degree B.A./M.A./M.Sc/Ph.D. |
|------|---|--|--------------------------------|
| 1988 | <i>Enforcement of Criminal Justice System</i> | Lecture | LL.B. |

| | | | |
|-----------|---|---------|---------------|
| | (Bar Ilan University) | | |
| 1991 | <i>Criminal Procedure</i> (Bar Ilan University) | Lecture | LL.B. |
| 1991 | <i>Evidence</i> (Bar Ilan University) | Lecture | LL.B. |
| 1992 | <i>Criminal Procedure</i> (University of Haifa) | Lecture | LL.B. |
| 1993- | <i>Criminal Law</i> (University of Haifa) | Lecture | LL.B. |
| 1993- | <i>Evidence</i> (University of Haifa) | Lecture | LL.B. |
| 1993 | <i>The Criminal Defenses</i> (University of Haifa) | Seminar | LL.B. |
| 1995 | <i>Comparative Criminal Procedure</i> (Villanova School of Law) | Seminar | LL.M. |
| 1997- | <i>The Sexual Offenses</i> (University of Haifa) | Seminar | LL.B. + LL.M. |
| 1997 | <i>Command and Obedience</i> (Tel-Aviv University) | Seminar | LL.B. |
| 1997 | <i>Comparative Criminal Procedure</i> (John Marshal School of Law) | Seminar | LL.M. |
| 1999-2000 | <i>Evidence</i> (Hebrew University of Jerusalem) | Lecture | LL.B. |
| 1999-2000 | <i>Criminal Procedure</i> (Hebrew University of Jerusalem) | Lecture | LL.M. |
| 2000 | <i>Comparative Criminal Procedure</i> (Baltimore School of Law) | Seminar | LL.M. |
| 2000 | <i>The Victim's Constitutional</i> | Seminar | LL.M. |

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|-------|--|---------|---------------|
| | <i>Rights</i> (Baltimore School of Law) | | |
| 2002 | <i>Introduction to the Israeli Legal System</i> (American University Washington College of Law) | Seminar | LL.M. |
| 2003 | <i>The Rule of Law and Terrorism</i> (Osgoode Hall Law School, York University, Toronto) | Seminar | LL.B. |
| 2004 | <i>The Rule of Law and Terrorism</i> | Seminar | LL.B. |
| 2005- | <i>The Struggle of Democracy Against Terrorism</i> (University of Haifa) | Seminar | LL.B. + LL.M. |
| 2005- | <i>Human Rights in Times of Emergency</i> (University of Haifa) | Seminar | LL.B. + LL.M. |
| 2005- | <i>The Criminalization of the Freedom of Expression – The Verbal Offences</i> (University of Haifa) | Seminar | LL.B. + LL.M. |

*The obligatory courses usually consists of 100 students and seminars about 20.

b. Supervision of Graduate Students

| Name of Student | Title of Thesis | Degree | Date of Completion / in Progress | Details of Publication |
|------------------------|--|---------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Shira Pacter | The limits on powers used by democracy in fighting Terrorism | LL.M. | 2003 | |
| Asaf Arduf | "No case to | LL.M. | 2004 | NO CASE TO |

| | | | | |
|----------------------|---|-------|-------------|---|
| | Answer" | | | ANSWER (The Research Institute for the studies of Law and Economics, 2005) |
| * Karin Meridor | The Provocation requirement in Homicide offences | LL.M. | 2007 | |
| Shira Alkaly | The Boundaries of using deceptions in police investigations | L.L.M | In Progress | |
| *Camal Camal | Judicial review over the war on terrorism-critical discussion and a suggestion for a new paradigm | L.L.M | In Progress | |
| * Karin Meridor | Criminal Conviction being based on Repressed Memory | Ph.D | In Progress | |
| * Tchia Shachar | The probability requirements in incitements offences | Ph.D. | In progress | |
| * Oshera Canzapulski | The arrest Paradigm in Israel - Does it work? | Ph.D. | In progress | |
| * Joseph Aronson | The military legal core and the way it explores the accidents in the army. | Ph.D | 2008 | |
| * Gabi Alevi | The legal definitions of secondary Accessories in penal law. | Ph.D | 2007 | Magna cum laude |

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|---|--|--------|-------------|--|
| * Judge Mordechai Argaman (Joint supervision with Professor Dan Bein) | The authority of the examining magistrate in the State of Israel | Ph.D. | 2010 | |
| Gavriel Hallevy | Accessory to Crime | Ph D. | 2005 | |
| Shira Kanzapulski | A model to Evaluate Criminal detainees | Ph. D. | In Progress | |
| Dina Arlich | Targeting Policy in Israel | Ph.D | In Progress | |
| Elan Zur | The Volume of Discovery duty in criminal proceedings | Ph. D | In Progress | |
| Karin Meridor | Suppressed Recollection in Sexual Offences | Ph .D | In Progress | |
| Eran Bar | Supervision of Sexual offenders | Ph .D | In Progress | |
| Matan Goldblat | The limitation Clause | L.L.M | 2010 | |
| Kamal Kamal | Legal Review on the struggle on Terrorism in Israel | L.L.M | 2011 | |
| Kamal Kamal | Legal Review of declaration of Emergency In Israel | Ph. D | In Progress | |

11. Miscellaneous

* Contribution to the Joint Research Project on *"Participation in Crime: Criminal Liability of Leaders of Criminal Groups and Networks – A Comparative Legal Analysis"* (conducted on behalf of the ICTY) – Writing the country report on the State of Israel. Max Planck Institute for Foreign and International Criminal Law, Freiburg Germany. (2005).

PUBLICATIONS

Note: For joint publications, the authors have contributed equally unless otherwise specified.

A. Ph.D. Dissertation

The Crown Witness, 440 pp., Tel Aviv University, 1988. (Hebrew)
Supervisors: Professor Shelef Leon & Professor Levi Yuval. (See also: B.1)

B. Scientific Books (Refereed)

Authored Books - Published

1. THE CROWN WITNESS (Ramot, Tel Aviv University, 1988), 430 pp. (Hebrew).
2. THE RULE OF LAW AND TERRORISM, 2004, (Nevo, Jerusalem, 2004), 700 pp. (Hebrew).
3. THE STRUGGLE OF DEMOCRACY AGAINST TERRORISM: LESSONS FROM THE UNITED STATES, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND ISRAEL (Virginia University Press, 2006) 350pp. (English)

C. Articles in Refereed Journals

Published

1. Agent Provocateur as a Defense in Criminal Trial, 27 HAPRAKLIT 107-116 (1987) (Hb)
2. Passive Euthanasia, Legal Aspects, 29 HAPRAKLIT 162-178 (1989) (Hb)
3. The Privilege Against Self Incrimination – A Landmark in the Struggle of Human to Humanity? 7 BAR-ILAN STUDIES IN LAW 167-191 (1989) (Hb)
4. The Plea Bargaining and the Search of Truth, 3 PLILIM – ISRAEL JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE 251-262 (1993) (Hb)
5. Legal Activism and the Adversary System of Law, 17 TEL AVIV UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 867-93 (1993) (Hb)
6. Demyanuk Trial and the Search for Truth, 4 PLILIM – ISRAEL JOURNAL OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE 299-310 (1994) (Hb)
7. Criminal Code in Time of Emergency, 3 HAIFA UNIVERSITY JOURNAL OF LAW AND GOVERNMENT 263-277 (1995) (Hb)
8. The Mistake Defense in Rape Trials in Israel, 32 HAPRAKLIT 334-346 (1995) (Hb)
9. The Defendant Basic Rights According to the New Basic Laws in Israel, 13 BAR-ILAN STUDIES IN LAW 155-183 (1996) (Hb)
10. The Scope of Review of Fact Findings Process by the Appellate Courts – A Critical Study, 20 TEL AVIV UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 551-601 (1996) (Hb)
11. The Magna Carta of The Defendant According to The New Bill of Rights In Israel – A Comparative Study, 8 PACE INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW 91-127 (1996)
12. The Constitutional Active Relief in Criminal Law, 4 HAIFA UNIVERSITY JOURNAL OF LAW AND GOVERNMENT (1998) 433-489 (Hb)

13. Exclusionary Rule In Israel – Does it Exist? 30 MISHPATIM – Hebrew University Law Review 145-183 (1999) (Hb)
14. The Battered Woman, Is It Not The Time for The Criminal Law to Defend Her? 44 HAPRAKLIT 102-139 (1999) (Hb)
15. The Constitutional Dimensions of the Arrest Law in the Army, 5 HAIFA UNIVERSITY JOURNAL OF LAW AND GOVERNMENT 437-464 (2000) (Hb)
16. Shifting the Balance Between the Rights of Victims and Rights of Defendants in Criminal Proceedings: A Comparative Study of Israeli and American Law, 15 TEL AVIV UNIVERSITY STUDIES IN INTERNATIONAL LAW 199-237 (2000)
17. Human Rights in Administrative Proceedings: A Quest for Appropriate Evidentiary Standards, 31 CALIFORNIA WESTERN INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 215-239 (2001)
18. Legal Aspects of Tackling Terrorism: The Balance Between the Right of a Democracy to Defend Itself and the Protection of Human Rights, 6 UCLA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW & FOREIGN AFFAIRS 89-168 (2001)
19. Human Rights v Terrorism: Does A Democracy Have A Right To Hold Terrorists As Bargaining Chips? And The Problem of Administrative Detention, 18 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 721-791 (2001)
20. Thwarting Terrorist Acts by Attacking the perpetrators or their Commanders as an Act of Self-Defense. Is this Legitimate? – Human Rights versus the State's Duty to Protect its Citizens, 15 TEMPLE INTERNATIONAL & COMPARATIVE LAW JOURNAL 195-246 (2001)
21. A Reasonable Doubt in Deliberations of Professionals Panels, 1 KIRYAT HAMISHPAT 229-259 (2001) (co-authored with Michal Orcaby) (Hb)
22. Democracy's Struggle Against Terrorism: The Powers of Military Commanders to Decide Upon the Demolition of Houses, the Imposition of Curfews, Blockades, Encirclements and the Declaration of an Area as a Closed Military Area: The Struggle Against Terrorism Versus Human Rights – The Appropriate Balance", 30 GEORGIA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL & COMPARATIVE LAW 165-231 (2002)
23. Terrorism And The Law: Democracy in the War Against Terrorism-The Israeli Experience, 35 LOYOLA OF LOS ANGELES LAW REVIEW 1161-1212 (2002)
24. Self-defense against Terrorism – What Does it Mean? The Israeli Perspective, 1 JOURNAL OF MILITARY ETHICS 91-108 (2002)
25. The Influence of Terrorist Attacks on Human Rights in the United States: The Aftermath of September 11, 2001, 28 NORTH CAROLINA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW & COMPARATIVE REGULATION 1-101 (2002)

26. Trying Terrorists-Justification For Differing Trials Rules: The Balance Between Security Considerations and Human Rights, 13 INDIANA INTERNATIONAL & COMPARATIVE LAW REVIEW 1-97 (2002)
27. Use of Civilians as a Human Shield: What Legal and Moral Restrictions Pertain to a War Waged by a Democratic State Against Terrorism?, 16 EMORY INTERNATIONAL LAW REVIEW 445-493 (2002)
28. The Victim's Constitutional Rights: A Comparative Study, 17 BAR-ILAN STUDIES IN LAW 419-457 (2002) (Hb)
29. The Laws of War Waged Between Democratic States and Terrorist Organizations, 15 FLORIDA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 389-480 (2003)
30. Defensive Democracy: Is It Possible to Revoke the Citizenship, Deport or Negate the Civil Rights of a Person Instigating Terrorist Action Against His Own State? 72 UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI KANSAS CITY LAW REVIEW 1-71(2003)
31. The Struggle of a Democracy Against Terrorism - Protection of Human Rights: The Right to Privacy Versus the National Interest – The Proper Balance, 37 CORNELL INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 27-95 (2004)
32. The Struggle of Democracy Against The Terror of Suicide Bombers - Ideological and Legal Aspects, 22 WISCONSIN INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 597-710 (2004)
33. *Combating Terrorism: Does Self-Defense Include the Security Barrier? The Answer Depends on Who You Ask*, 38 CORNELL INTERNATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 569-582 (2005)
- *34. Fighting Terrorism: Bringing Democratic Regimes to Non-Democratic countries: The Legal Implications, 16 TULANE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE LAW 17-47 (2007)
- *35 How to Justify an Emergency Regime and Preserve Civil Liberties in Times of Terrorism? 5., SOUTH CAROLINA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND BUSINESS (2008)
- *Fighting Terrorism With One Hand Tied Behind The Back: Delineating The Normative Framework For Conducting The Struggle Against Terrorism Within A Democratic Paradigm. 29 Wisconsin International Law Journl 1-27 (2011)

Accepted for Publication

- *37 The Application of the Public Interest Doctrine on the Criminal Defenses, 30 pp., HAIFA LAW REVIEW (with Dr. Gabi Halevi) (in English)

D. Articles or Chapters in Scientific Books (which are not Conference Proceedings)

Published

1. Moral Dimensions in Enforcing the Criminal Law, SHILAW BOOK 401-441 (1999)
- *2. The Struggle of Democracy Against Terrorism: The suicide bombers - Do we have any legal answers for this phenomenon? JUSTICE DORNER BOOK 219-299 (2009)

Accepted for Publication

- *3. Appealing fact finding: Is it Possible - A revised critical study, 60 pp., JUSTICE GABI BACH BOOK (in Hebrew)

E. Articles in Conference Proceedings

Published

1. The Constitutional Status of the Victim, Conference of Israeli and British Justices in the Supreme Court, Dec. 1996 (15p)
2. Human Rights in Administrative Proceedings: A Quest for Appropriate Evidentiary Standard, Second World Conference on New Trend in Criminal Investigation and Evidence, Amsterdam, Dec. 1999 (20p)

F. Summary of my Activities and Future Research Plans

In 1998, I decided to explore the legal dimensions of fight against terrorism by liberal democracies after realizing that there are not enough jurisprudence on this new legal area. Since then, I have published many articles in US law reviews and a book discussing the legal aspects of the fight against terrorism in Israel and in the United States (published by the Virginia University Press). This area of Law and Terrorism is now the main focus of my research. It becomes the main focus of my research because many legal and moral aspects of this area are

still needed to be explored and because this kind of war becomes to be of great concern to Israel and the free world.

My research program for the near future is focused on the following legal subjects :

A. Law and Terrorism

1. The use of mass distraction weapon by terrorism
2. Is there a place to add a third category to the Geneva conventions: Illegal combatant?
3. The new crime of aggression in the ICC charter-can it be applied to terrorism?
4. The Goldstone Report: does it reflect the legal requirements for an international inquiry committee?
5. Do we need new humanitarian legal rules to regulate our war on terrorism?
6. Can we regulate the cyberspace in our war on terrorism.
7. What does it mean self defense in the war on terrorism.

Evidence

8. Should we restore the rules of corroboration in sexual offences?

Criminal Law.

9. The Battered women ,should we provide her with a new self defense?

Right now I am working on several papers:

1. How should a democracy fight terrorism: legal principles and moral dilemmas?
2. The Goldstone report: does it meet the international standards for an inquiry committee?
3. Use of profiling in the war on terrorism is it legal?
4. The Battered woman should we provide her with a new self defense?

My research program derives and based on the problems our reality pose right now the war on terrorism and the meaning of justice within our criminal justice system.

My methodology of writing corresponds the requirements of theoretical legal research within our academic community .

Since the publication of my new book entitled: *The Struggle of Democracy against Terrorism*, I have been asked very frequently to attend a variety of International forums to discuss my book or derivative subjects related to the area of law and terrorism. About 180 references of my books and articles are cited by researches on Lexis-Nexis and Westlaw.

In the past three years, I have been invited to give speeches in Washington DC, Leiden Netherlands, and Coimbra and Lisbon, Portugal.

In 2008, I have also been requested by Professor Stephen Schulhofer, from NYU Law School, to join an *amici curiae* in support of the appellant, in the matter of *Lakhdar Boumediene v. George W. Bush* – an appeal filed to the Supreme Court regarding the constitutional rights that should be awarded to unlawful combatants held by the United States at Guantanamo Bay, Cuba.

I was also asked by Prof. Koh, the dean of Yale law school to join the *amicus curiae* of comparative law scholars and experts on the laws of the United States, United Kingdom and Israel in support of the respondent Jose Padilla in the case of *Donald Rumsfeld v Jose Padilla* before the Supreme Court. My article: *Human Rights v Terrorism: Does A Democracy Have A Right To Hold Terrorists As Bargaining Chips? And The Problem of Administrative Detention*, 18 ARIZONA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 721-791 (2001) was cited as a support for the brief.

I was invited to teach a seminar on law and terrorism at Osgoode Hall, York University, Toronto. In addition, I am a member of a committee at the Israeli Institute of Democracy studying the ways a democracy should conduct its war against terrorism.

As a researcher I was frequently asked by Israeli and foreign academic institutions to review master and doctorate dissertation .

As a scholar on criminal law, I am frequently requested by the media (both written and televised) in Israel and abroad to comment on actual legal problems. Recently, in light of the deadly terrorist attack in Mumbai, India, I have been requested by a prominent newspaper in India to introduce its audience with the Israeli experience in fighting terrorism.

Lately I have been asked by several leading firms in America to testify against Palestinian terrorist organization as a legal expert.

In addition, I was invited by the Yale Law School to give a talk before the Human Rights Workshop sponsored by Schell Center, on the subject of : *Law and Terrorism, the Israeli Perspective*. I have also been invited by the Cornell Law School, the Center for International and Comparative Law to give a talk on the need of an emergency constitution for combating terrorism.

I am continuing with the research programs, mainly on the area of law and terrorism. This new kind of war involves unavoidable tension between human rights and the needs of security. I have in mind to explore new legal aspects that still needed to be regulated; I am going doing it by myself or with cooperation of colleagues in other countries. I am also devoting time to explore the areas of my other interests: criminal law and evidence. For instance one of my main concerns about our criminal justice system is the fact that we are not allowing review of fact findings, In my previous writings I have criticized this phenomenon, I have in mind to continue with the research in this legal area hopefully to influence the legislature to adopt my views.

A year ago I have been invited together with Dr. Gabi Halevi by International Encyclopedia of Criminal Law (Kluwer Law International Publishers, Netherlands) to write the chapter of the Israeli criminal law, it will be completed and published by the end of this year.